



# **MFOQA**

## ***Military Flight Operations Quality Assurance & Applications to Maintenance***

**Presented to:**

**2005 Naval Safety Center Aviation Safety  
Maintenance Conference**

**Mr. Tom Kovach**

**Quadelta, Inc.**

**On behalf of:**

**Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Safety**



# DON MFOQA



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**A knowledge management process with the  
capability to use  
downloaded flight data  
*After Every Flight*  
to provide the operator with  
quantitative information  
regarding aircrew and aircraft  
performance  
to improve operational readiness,  
training, maintenance and safety**



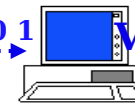
# MFOQA



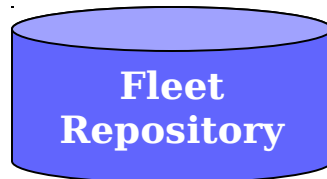
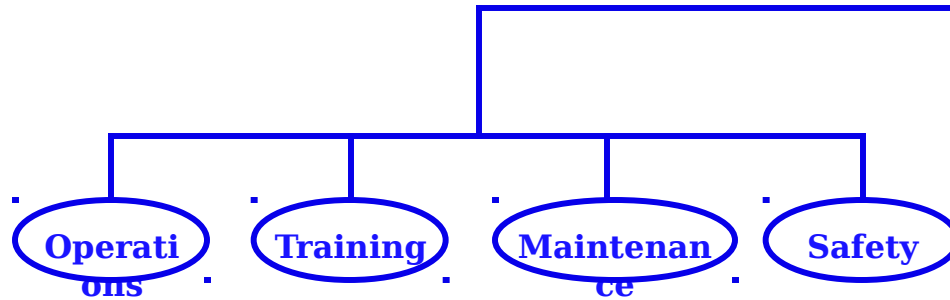
0 1 1 0 1 0  
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1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1



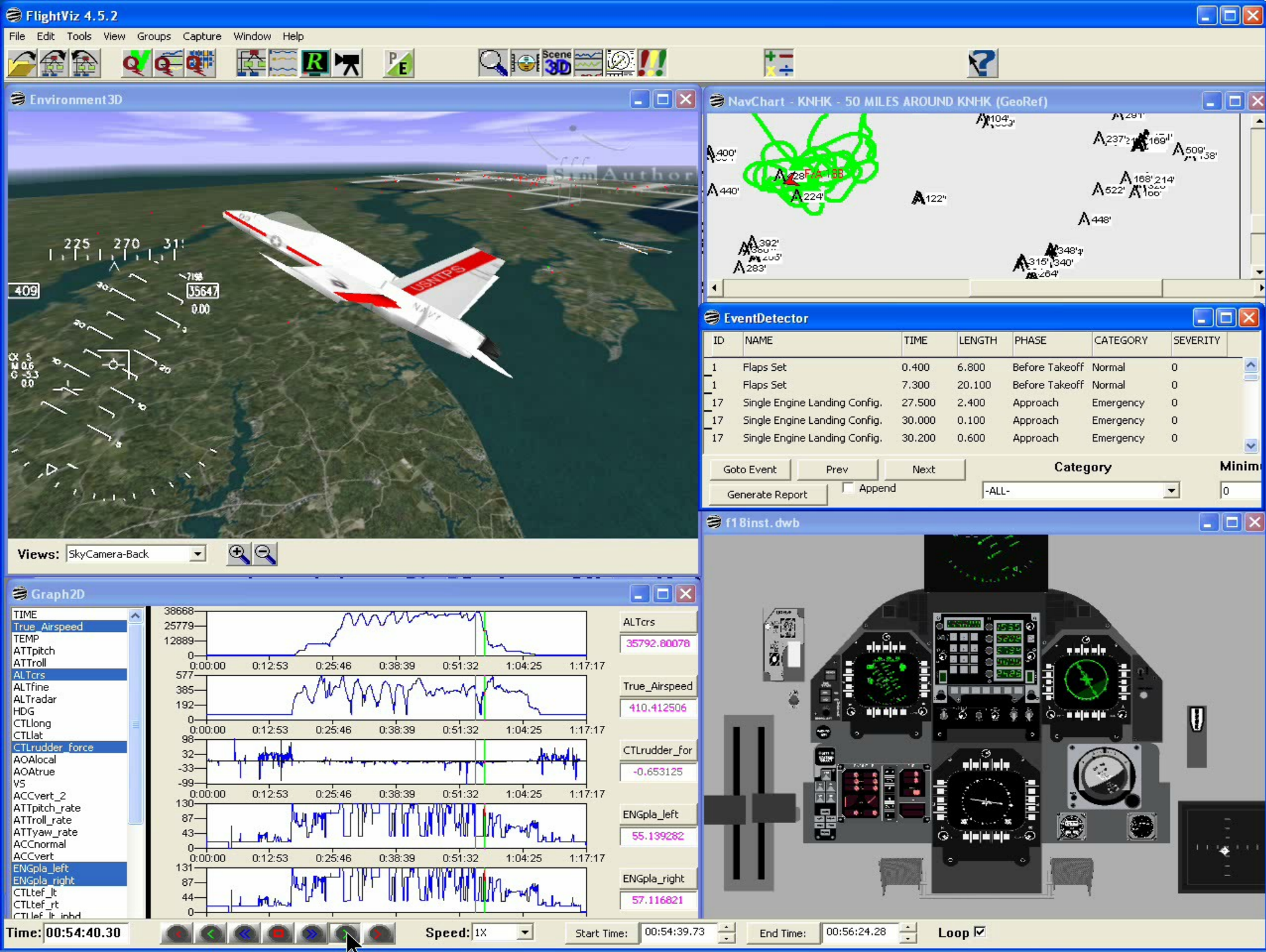
**Visual Learning  
Animated  
Debrief  
&  
Automated  
Analysis**



**Trend Analysis  
and Data  
sharing**

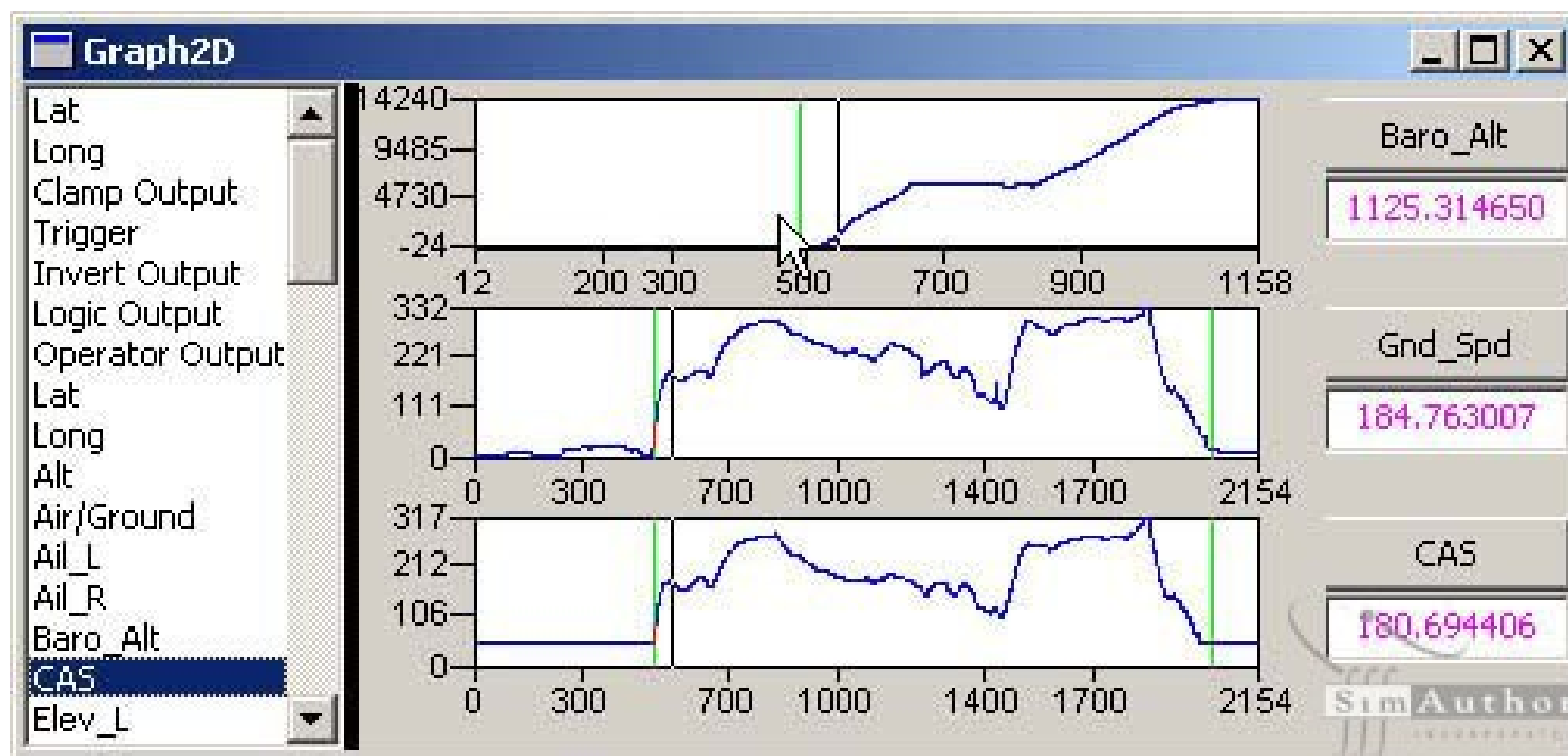
**I  
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N**

**Squadro**





# Graphical Display







# Event/Threshold Detection



**EventDetector**

ID	NAME	TIME	LENGTH	CATEGORY	SEVERITY
001	Excessive Bank Angle	38.200	2.267	Cruise	2
002	High Pitch with Roll	38.200	2.000	Takeoff	4
001	Excessive Bank Angle	43.467	25.867	Cruise	2
002	High Pitch with Roll	44.000	16.067	Takeoff	4
001	Excessive Bank Angle	90.400	7.800	Cruise	2
002	High Pitch with Roll	90.400	6.933	Takeoff	4

**Goto Event**

**Category**

**Minimum Severity**

**Prev** **Next**

SimAuthor



# Searchable Parameters



**Search Display**

AOA deg	
Drift Angle deg	
Roll Rate deg/sec	
Pitch Rate deg/sec	
Yaw Rate deg/sec	
<b>Norm Load Factor</b>	
Roll Attitude deg	
Pitch Attitude deg	
True Heading deg	
X Position ft	
Y Position ft	
Z Position ft	
Baro Altitude ft	
Ht Above Terrain ft	
Down Velocity ft/sec	
Gear Position 1=down	
Lat Stick Posit in	

<b>Variable Name:</b>	Norm Load Factor
<b>Target Value:</b>	5.000000
<b>Range (+/-):</b>	0.100000
<b>Found Value:</b>	5.007314
<b>At Time:</b>	0:1:24.93

Find Find Next Go to Time hor



# MFOQA Enhancements to Automated Maintenance Programs



## MFOQA

- Routine post-mission debrief
- Integrated system for maint, ops, training, safety analysis
- User friendly, PC / laptop compatible
- Aggregate trending capability

- Potential to share info with other operational organizations

## Maint. Program

- Debrief maint events as required
- Maintenance/ logistics focused
- Primary use by trained maintenance personnel
- Limited trending capability

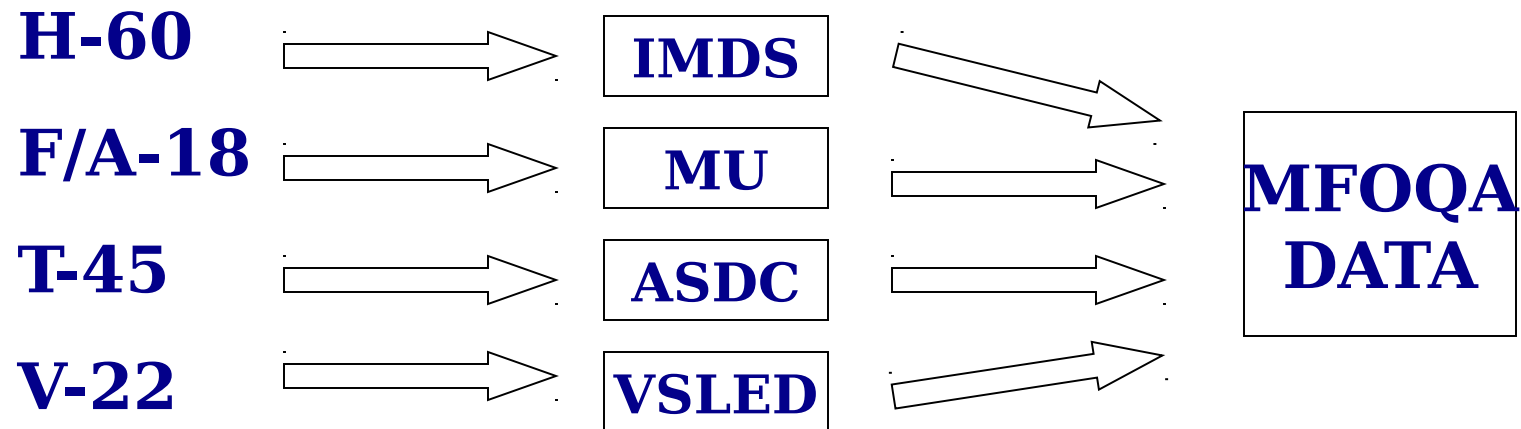
- Data used primarily by NAVAIR/OEM
- Data used primarily by the crew played in a given maint event.





# DON MFOQA Platform Data Sources

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**IMDS: Integrated Mechanical Diagnostic System**

**MU: Maintenance Unit**

**ASDC: Advanced Signal Data Computer**

**VSLED: Vibration, Structural Life, Engine  
Diagnostic**



# **MFOQA and Automated Maintenance Programs**

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- **Maintenance Programs Can identify and report a maint event to maint personnel.**
- **MFOQA has the potential to:**
  - **Provide analysis, awareness and clarity for correction.**
  - **Identify the role the crew played in the event and helps develop corrective actions required.**
  - **Provide trend analysis to explain root causes for the event.**
  - **Match a maintenance event with a specific flight profile.**
  - **Provide an easily understood and user friendly avenue to share information throughout the squadron and community.**
  - **Facilitates self correction by aircrew.**



# MFOQA is NOT



- 
- **Designed to ID/Punish Wrong Doers**
  - **Designed to Punish for Honest Mistakes**
  - **Another “Black Box” or Recorder to fit on an already heavy ACFT**
  - **Designed to Compete With or Substitute for Existing Maintenance and IMD Recorders, FDRs, Mission Computers or HUD Tapes**
  - **Designed to record only what we do wrong**
  - **Reactive**



# **DON MFOQA DEMONSTRATION PROJECT**

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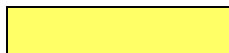
- **2 YR Demo, started FY05**
- **No aircraft hardware additions**
- **Build upon previous work**
- **H-60 and F/A-18 currently in progress**

# DON MFOQA Demos and Implementation Plan

	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11
<b>CORE</b>			DON DEMO		Development/ deficiency Correction					
<b>F/A-18</b>	eBiz Pilot		NTPS PAX		Dev	Integration	DT	OT		
				FLEET DEMO						
<b>MH-60R/S</b>		CNAF/JAHUMS		FLEET DEMO		Development	Integ	DT	FOT&E	
<b>T-45C</b>		NADEP JAX		FLEET DEMO			Dev	Integ	DT	FOT&E
<b>V-22B</b>						Development	Integration		DT	FOT&E
<b>LCAC (SOQA)</b>					NAVSEA Pilot Project					



**FUNDED  
(COMPLETE)**



**FUNDED MFOQA  
DEMOS AND  
IMPLEMENTATION  
PLAN**



**UNFUNDED/  
UNDER  
DEVELOPMENT**



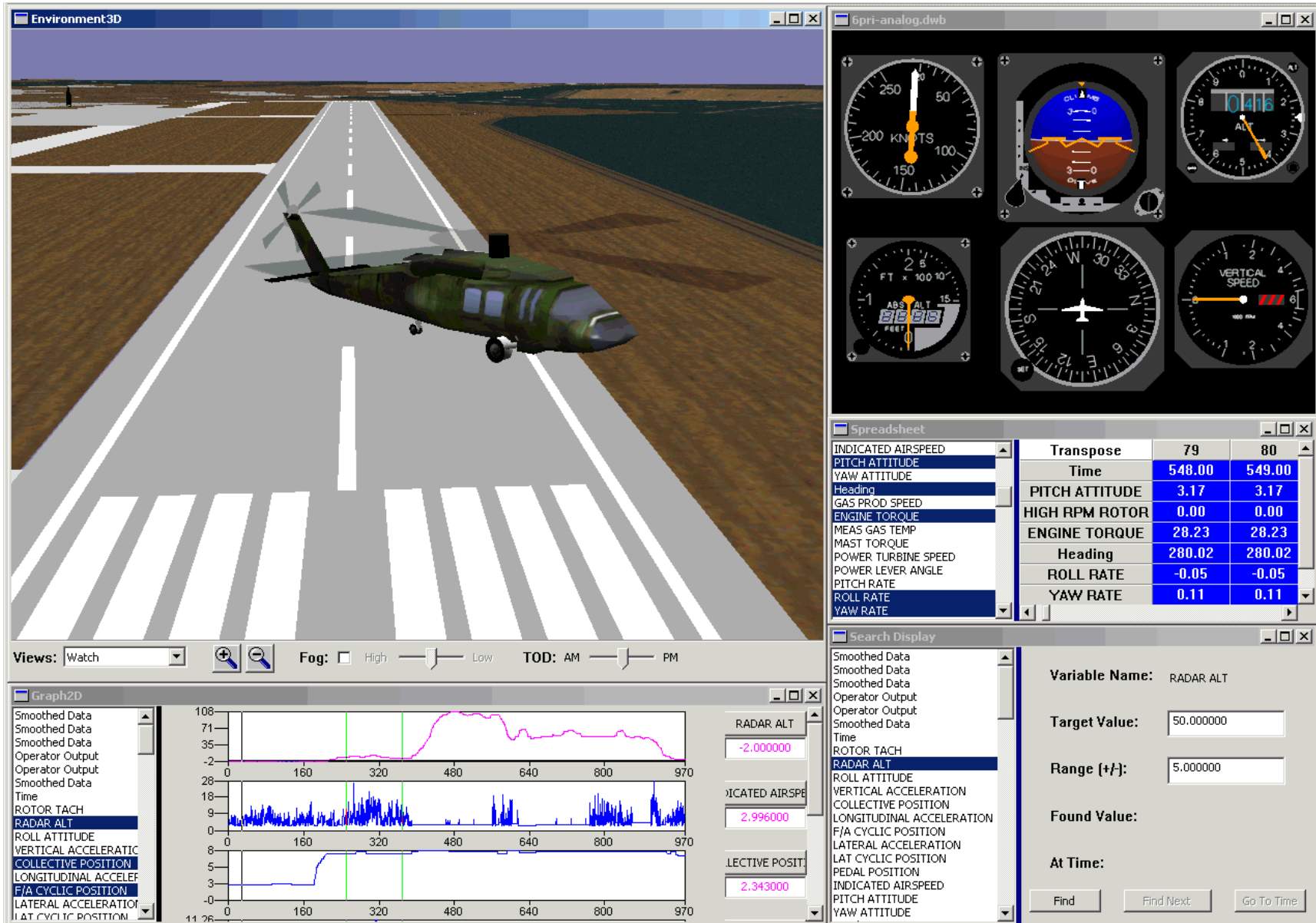


# HSL-41 Demo



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- **4 IMDS SH-60B**
  - **1553 Bus Data**
  - **Vibration, track and balance sensors**
  - **Electronic Debriefing Capability**
  - **Automated Summary Reports**
  - **Funded for MH-60 R&S, 53E**

# Electronic Debrief

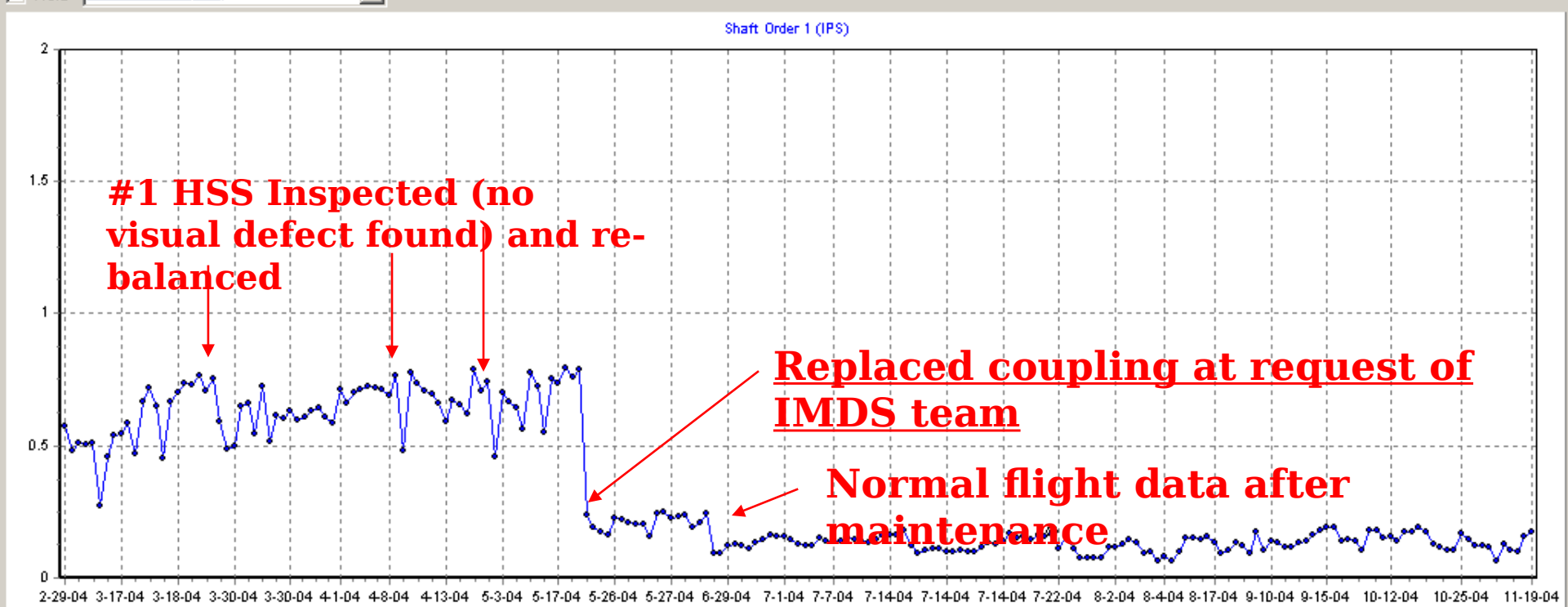


**MDAT Mechanical Diagnostics** File Configuration SQL Filters Utilities Help

Aircraft SH-60B	SN\BuNo\TailNo 111111 <b>161563</b> 162102 164176 164461	Capture Window Ground Hover IGE Hover OGE Level Flight 035-070 kts Level Flight 070-114 kts Level Flight 114-130 kts Level Flight 130-146 kts Level Flight VH Undetermined	Select Type  <input type="radio"/> Indexer <input type="radio"/> Accel <input checked="" type="radio"/> Shaft <input type="radio"/> Gear <input type="radio"/> Bearing	Component Disconnect Coupling IGB Input Shaft IGB Output Shaft Lube Pump Shaft Main Rotor Shaft Outer Shaft Planet Carrier Shaft <b>Port Eng Power Shaft</b> Port Engine Input Shaft	Sensor PortInput PortMain	Torque: -1 110 MR Speed: -1 110 Airspeed: -1 200 (From) 2/16/2004 (To) 12/6/2004 X Axis: Sequential, Ordered by Time Hold All Make Plot Prev Next
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ReQuery

☐ Hold Shaft Order 1 (IPS)



Aircraft: SH-60B	Part: MS19	MR Speed: 99.87
Tail: 161563	Sensor: PortInput	Health: 0.50
Date/Time: 7/16/2004 11:43:42	Airspeed: 119.73	DQ: Pass
Name: Port Eng Power Shaft	Torque: 64.93	Regime: Level Flight 114-130 kts
Acquisition: 10033	Mean: 0.4738 StDev: 0.1603	Data Value: 0.1764

■ Srs 1-(209 pts)

MDAT Mechanical Diagnostics

File Configuration SQL Filters Utilities Help

Aircraft: SH-60B

SN\BuNo\TailNo: 111111, 161563, 162102, 164176, 164461

Capture Window: Ground, Hover IGE, Hover OGE, Level Flight 035-070 kts, Level Flight 070-114 kts, Level Flight 114-130 kts, Level Flight 130-146 kts, Level Flight VH, Undetermined

Select Type: ☐ Indexer, ☐ Accel, ☒ Shaft, ☐ Gear, ☐ Bearing

Component: PortQuill, Pylon, Pylon Shaft, Stbd Eng Power Shaft, Stbd Engine Input Shaft, Stbd Free Wheel Unit Sha, Stbd Generator Shaft, Stbd Hydraulic Shaft, Stbd Quill Shaft

Sensor: IGBInput, IGBOutput, PylonBrq, TGBInput, TGBOutput

Torque: -1, 110; MR Speed: -1, 110; Airspeed: -1, 200

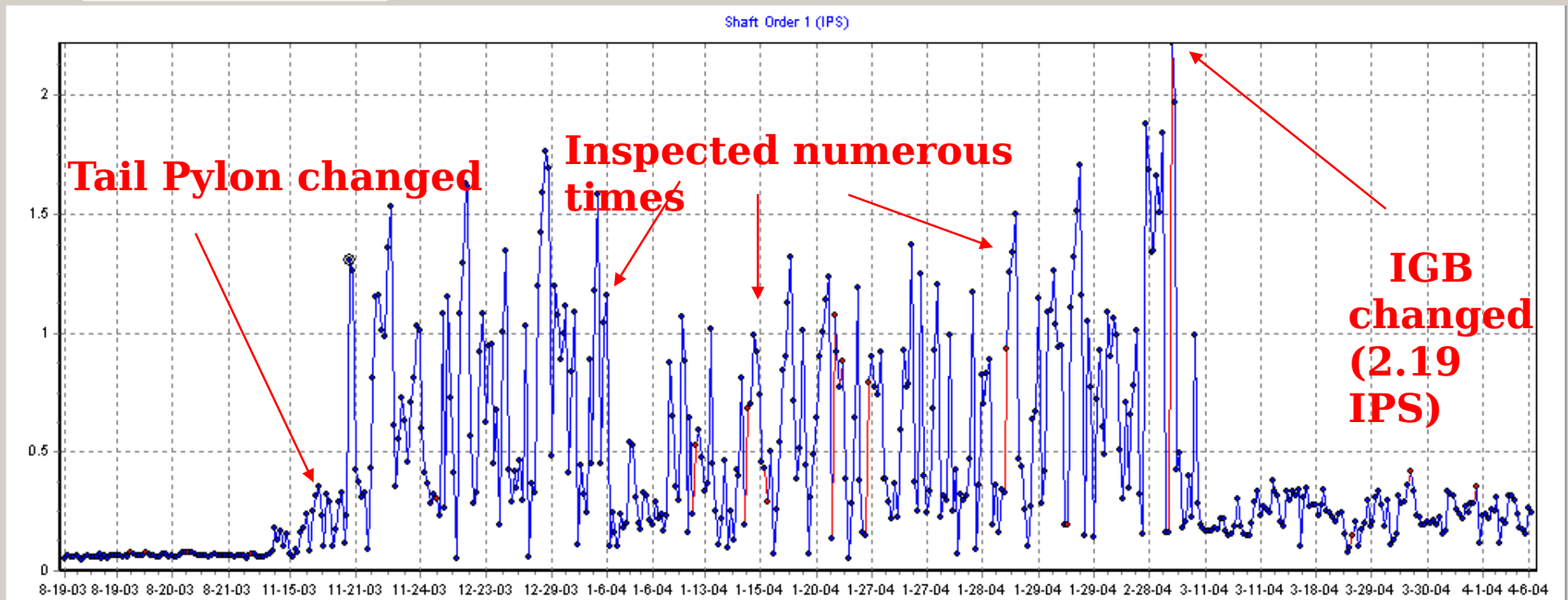
(From): 8/16/2003; (To): 4/6/2004

X Axis: Sequential, Ordered by Time

Hold All, Make Plot, Prev, Next

ReQuery

Hold Shaft Order 1 (IPS)



Aircraft: SH-60B  
 Tail: 161563  
 Date/Time: 11/21/2003 12:28:05  
 Name: Pylon Shaft  
 Acquisition: 10032

Part: MS16  
 Sensor: IGBOutput  
 Airspeed: 0.00  
 Torque: 18.76  
 Mean: 0.4536 Std

Srs 1-(510 pts)

These levels would eventually lead to a catastrophic failure. We saved at least three lives by taking this A/C off the flight schedule.

File Configuration SQL Filters Utilities Help

Aircraft

SH-60B

SN\BuNo\TailNo

111111  
161563  
162102  
164176  
164461

Capture Window

Ground

Hover IGE

Level Flight 035-070 kts

Level Flight 070-114 kts

Level Flight 114-130 kts

Level Flight 130-146 kts

Undetermined

Select for

☐ Indexer

☐ Accel

☒ Shaft

☐ Gear

☐ Bearing

ReQuery

Component

Port Free Wheel Unit Shaft

Port Generator Shaft

Port Hydraulic Shaft

Port Quill Shaft

PortFreeWheel

PortGen

PortHyd

PortInput

PortQuill

Sensor

PortAcc

PortInput

Torque

-1 110

MR Speed

-1 110

Airspeed

-1 200

(From)

2 / 1 / 2003

(To)

4 / 6 / 2004

X Axis

Sequential, Ordered by Time

Hold All

Make Plot

Prev

Next

